



This policy was adopted formally by the Governors in: **December 2014**

The next review of this policy is due in: **July 2024**

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## INTRODUCTION

Pupils' medical needs may be broadly summarised as being of two types:

**Short-term**, affecting their participation in school activities when they are on a course of medication

**Long-term**, potentially limiting their access to education and requiring extra care and support

Schools have a responsibility for the health and safety of pupils in their care. The Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 makes employers responsible for the health and safety of employees and anyone else on the premises. In the case of pupils with special medical needs, the responsibility of the employer is to make sure that safety measures cover the needs of all pupils at the school. This may mean making special arrangements for particular pupils so that they can access their full and equal entitlement to all aspects of the curriculum. In this case, individual procedures may be required. Lowther Primary School is responsible for making sure that relevant staff know about and are, if necessary, trained to provide any additional support that pupils with medical conditions (long or short term) may need.

The Children and Families Act 2014 places a duty on schools to make arrangements for children with medical conditions. **Pupils with medical conditions have the same right of admission to school as other children and cannot be refused admission or excluded from school on medical grounds alone.** However, teachers and other school staff in charge of pupils have a common law duty of care and must ensure the safety of all pupils. To this end, we reserve the right to refuse admittance to a child with an infectious disease, where there may be a risk posed to others or to the health of the child involved. This duty also extends to teachers leading activities taking place off the school site.

The prime responsibility for a child's health lies with the parent, who is responsible for the child's medication and must supply the school with all relevant information needed in order for proficient care to be given to the child. The school takes advice and guidance from a range of sources, including the school nurse, health professionals and the child's GP in addition to the information provided by parents in the first instance. This enables us to ensure we assess and manage risk and minimise disruption to the learning of the child and others who may be affected (for example, other pupils).

## Our Aims

- To support pupils with medical conditions, so that they have full access to education, including physical education and educational visits



- To ensure that school staff involved in the care of children with medical needs are fully informed and adequately trained by a professional in order to administer support or prescribed medication
- To comply with the Equality Act 2010 for pupils who may have disabilities or special educational needs.
- To write, in association with healthcare professionals, Individual Healthcare Plans where necessary
- To respond sensitively, discreetly and quickly to situations where a child with a medical condition requires support
- To keep, monitor and review appropriate records

### **Unacceptable Practice**

While school staff will use their professional discretion in supporting individual pupils, it is unacceptable to:

- Prevent children from accessing their medication
- Assume every child with the same condition requires the same treatment
- Ignore the views of the child or their parents/carers; ignore medical advice
- Prevent children with medical conditions accessing the full curriculum, unless specified in their Individual Healthcare plan
- Penalise children for their attendance record where this is related to a medical condition
- Prevent children from eating, drinking or taking toilet breaks where this is part of effective management of their condition
- Require parents to administer medicine where this interrupts their working day
- Require parents to accompany their child with a medical condition on a school trip as a condition of that child taking part

### **Entitlement**

Lowther Primary School provides full access to the curriculum for every child wherever possible. We believe that pupils with medical needs have equal entitlement and must receive necessary care and support so that they can take advantage of this. However, we also recognise that employees have rights in relation to supporting pupils with medical needs, as follows:

Employees may:

- Choose whether or not they wish to be involved
- Receive appropriate training
- Work to clear guidelines
- Bring to the attention of Senior Leadership any concern or matter relating to the support of pupils with medical conditions

### **Expectations**

It is expected that:

- Parents will inform school of any medical condition which affects their child
- Parents will supply school with appropriately prescribed medication, where the dosage information and regime is clearly printed by a pharmacy on the container
- Parents will ensure that medicines to be given in school are in date and clearly labelled



- Parents will co-operate in training their children to self-administer medicine if this is appropriate, and that staff members will be involved only if this is not possible
- Medical professionals involved in the care of children with medical needs will inform staff beforehand of the child's condition, its management and implications for the school life of that individual
- Lowther Primary School will ensure that, where appropriate, children are involved in discussing the management and administration of their medicines and are able to access and administer their medicine if this is part of their individual healthcare plan (IHP) (for example, an inhaler)
- School staff will liaise as necessary with healthcare professionals and services in order to access the most up-to-date advice about a pupil's medical needs and will seek support and training in the interests of the pupil
- Transitional arrangements between schools will be completed in such a way that Lowther Primary School will ensure full disclosure of relevant medical information, healthcare plans and support needed in good time for the child's receiving school to adequately prepare
- IHPs will be written, monitored and reviewed annually (or sooner if needs have changed) and will include the views and wishes of the child and parent in addition to the advice of relevant medical professionals

### **Procedure**

The Governing Board of Lowther Primary School ensures that an appropriate level of insurance is in place and reflects the level of risk presented by children with medical conditions.

### **Information**

Children with serious medical conditions will have their photo and a brief description of the condition, along with any other necessary information, in the staffroom and main office. Children with medical conditions which may require emergency attention, e.g. epilepsy, diabetes, will have their names and an IHP readily accessible in their classroom, and all adults dealing with the child will have their attention drawn to this information. All other medical conditions will be noted from children's records and this information will be available on Integris. Children with known food allergies will also have their photo and details displayed in the catering area.

### **In an emergency**

A staff team has been appropriately trained to administer paediatric first aid if necessary. In an emergency the school's First Aiders will be asked to attend if possible. If an ambulance needs to be called, staff will:

- Outline the full condition and how it occurred
- Give details regarding the child's date of birth, address, parents' names and any known medical conditions.

Children will be accompanied to hospital by a member of staff if this is deemed appropriate. Staff cars should not be used for this purpose. Parents will always be called in a medical emergency, but do not need to be present for a child to be taken to hospital.



### **Administration of medicines**

Only essential medicines will be administered during the school day. Parents must submit a written permission slip before any medicine is administered. Medicines to be given during the school day must be in their original container. Controlled drugs can also be administered, subject to all other conditions as described in the Policy. Where medicines are prescribed they must be in date, labelled and contain instructions for administration, dosage and storage.

Essential medicines will be administered on Educational Visits, subject to the conditions above. A risk assessment may be needed before the visit takes place. Staff supervising the visit will be responsible for safe storage and administration of the medicine during the visit.

Named staff members will give medicines. Before administering any medicine, staff must check that the medicine belongs to the child, must check that the dosage they are giving is correct, and that written permission has been given. Any child refusing to take medicine in school will not be made to do so, and parents will be informed about the dose being missed. All doses administered will be recorded in the Administration of Medicines book (located in the school reception office). Children self-administering asthma inhalers do not need to be recorded.

All medicines will be stored safely. Medicines needing refrigeration will be stored in the main office fridge. Some medicines (inhalers, etc.) will be kept in the child's classroom and carried with the children, for ease of access during outside activities. All medicines must be clearly labelled.

Where inhalers are kept in the child's classroom, children have access to these inhalers at all times, though must inform a member of staff that they are taking a dose. All inhalers are marked with the child's name. Inhalers must always be taken on educational visits, however short in duration.

Controlled drugs or prescribed medicines will be kept in the medicine cabinet in the main office. Access to these medicines is restricted to the named persons. Epi-pens are kept safe and secure in relevant children's teaching areas.

### **Allergic reactions**

Cetirizine may be given if slight tingling of the lips occurs following ingestion of possible irritants for nut allergy sufferers. This is a liquid medicine stored with the epi-pen. If symptoms are more severe, the epi-pen should be given immediately.

Epi-pen – Whenever an epi-pen is used an ambulance must also be called. Any member of staff can administer an epi-pen in an emergency. The pen (cap off) should be pushed against the child's thigh, through clothing if necessary. The pen should be held for a count of 10 seconds before being withdrawn.



## **Complaints**

Should parents be unhappy with any aspect of their child's care at Lowther Primary School, they should first discuss their concerns with their child's class teacher. If this does not resolve the problem or allay concern, the problem should be brought to a member of the leadership team, who will, where necessary, bring concerns to the attention of the Head teacher. In the unlikely event of this not resolving the issue, the parents may make a formal complaint using the Lowther Primary School Complaints Procedure. [Complaints Procedure Policy](#)

## **POLICY REVIEW**

### **Monitoring, reviewing and assessing impact**

This policy will be monitored by the governing board and reviewed every two years, or earlier in the light of any changed circumstances, either in our school or in the local area. The policy will always take due note of guidance provided by the local authority.